

**Fundamental Physical Constants — Universal constants**

Quantity	Symbol	Value	Unit	Relative std. uncert. $u_r$
speed of light in vacuum	$c, c_0$	299 792 458	$\text{m s}^{-1}$	(exact)
magnetic constant	$\mu_0$	$4\pi \times 10^{-7}$ $= 12.566 370 614\dots \times 10^{-7}$	$\text{N A}^{-2}$	(exact)
electric constant $1/\mu_0 c^2$	$\epsilon_0$	$8.854 187 817\dots \times 10^{-12}$	$\text{F m}^{-1}$	(exact)
characteristic impedance of vacuum $\sqrt{\mu_0/\epsilon_0} = \mu_0 c$	$Z_0$	376.730 313 461...	$\Omega$	(exact)
Newtonian constant of gravitation	$G$	$6.6742(10) \times 10^{-11}$	$\text{m}^3 \text{kg}^{-1} \text{s}^{-2}$	$1.5 \times 10^{-4}$
	$G/\hbar c$	$6.6742(10) \times 10^{-11}$	$(\text{GeV}/c^2)^{-2}$	
Planck constant	$h$	$6.626 0693(11) \times 10^{-34}$	$\text{J s}$	$1.7 \times 10^{-7}$
in eV s		$4.135 667 43(35) \times 10^{-15}$	$\text{eV s}$	$8.5 \times 10^{-8}$
$h/2\pi$	$\hbar$	$1.054 571 68(18) \times 10^{-34}$	$\text{J s}$	$1.7 \times 10^{-7}$
in eV s		$6.582 119 15(56) \times 10^{-16}$	$\text{eV s}$	$8.5 \times 10^{-8}$
$\hbar c$ in MeV fm		197.326 968(17)	$\text{MeV fm}$	$8.5 \times 10^{-8}$
Planck mass $(\hbar c/G)^{1/2}$	$m_{\text{P}}$	$2.176 45(16) \times 10^{-8}$	$\text{kg}$	$7.5 \times 10^{-5}$
Planck temperature $(\hbar c^5/G)^{1/2}/k$	$T_{\text{P}}$	$1.416 79(11) \times 10^{32}$	$\text{K}$	$7.5 \times 10^{-5}$
Planck length $\hbar/m_{\text{P}}c = (\hbar G/c^3)^{1/2}$	$l_{\text{P}}$	$1.616 24(12) \times 10^{-35}$	$\text{m}$	$7.5 \times 10^{-5}$
Planck time $l_{\text{P}}/c = (\hbar G/c^5)^{1/2}$	$t_{\text{P}}$	$5.391 21(40) \times 10^{-44}$	$\text{s}$	$7.5 \times 10^{-5}$